<u>JEWELLERY SECTOR</u> IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC



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1. JEWELLERY PRODUCTION AND RAW MATERIALS

1.1 SOURCE OF PRECIOUS METALS

Concerning precious metals, the Czech Republic used to have significant silver mines in the past, especially in the city of Kutna Hora and in the city of Pribram. Currently, the silver mining is very limited.

Leading supplier of precious metals for the jewellery industry in the Czech Republic is joint-stock company SAFINA (<u>www.safina.cz</u>). It was established in 1992. However, the history of SAFINA, a.s. dates back to 1860. Currently, SAFINA, a.s. is a private company and has, just like in the past, dominant position in processing of precious and nonferrous metals not only in the Czech Republic, but within Europe. SAFINA, a.s. is a middle-size company that is employing about 200 staff.

Wide portfolio of products and services, precious metals for jewellery industry being among them, lead to formation of 9 independent product lines. Autonomous and quickly developing is the field of recycling that is significant not only from the environmental point of view; it also enables returning precious and nonferrous metals to production.

Business activities

- Refining of precious metals to purity up to 3N, 4N
- Manufacturing semi-finished products and products made of precious and base metals
- Manufacturing alloys of previous metals for jewellery and dental purposes
- Carrying out chemical and physical analysis in own accredited laboratories
- Production of pure chemicals containing precious metals for pharmaceutical industry
- Production of chemicals and catalysts containing precious metals
 - Manufacturing contacts for electrical industry

- Manufacturing targets made of precious as well as nonferrous metals
- Manufacturing solders containing silver (low and high purity)
 - Manufacturing platinum components for glass industry
- Manufacturing platinum laboratory equipment and thermocouples
 - Purchasing and refining wastes containing precious metals
 - Recycling electronic waste from electric and electronic devices
 - Recycling wastes of chemical industry
 - Selling investment gold

Product lines – divisions:

SAFINA – Industrial applications – contacts, solders, alloys containing precious metals, wires, meal sheets, targets and anodes made of precious metals.

SAFINA – Targets – metal sputtering on various surfaces, production of technical and decorative electroplated glass, production of CD-R, CD-RW, DVD-R, electroplating various parts and components for electrical and car industry.

SAFINA – Platinum – platinum laboratory equipment, devices for homogenization and forming of glass in glass industry, thermocouples.

SAFINA – Chemistry – chemicals containing Ag, Au and platinum metals, catalysts on the basis of Pd/C, solutions for electrolytic bath.

SAFINA – Fastening materials – rivets made of Fe, Al, Cu and their alloys, including surface treatment with zinc or with brass.

SAFINA – Precious metals – jewellery alloys and solders, wires, metal sheets, granules, mechanics and chains, purchasing jewellery materials and wastes, exchanging for new products.

SAFINA – Jewelry – network of shops offering gold and silver jewellery from domestic and foreign suppliers, supplementary service for customers – collecting and purchasing gold, custom-made engagement rings, wholesale.

SAFINA – Dental materials – dental alloys containing precious metals,

alloys for metal-ceramics and amalgams, solders for soldering dental alloys, including alloys for metal-ceramics.

SAFINA – Recycling – purchasing and processing dental and jewellery materials and wastes, old coins and jewels, used chemicals containing precious metals, industrial catalysts and other industrial wastes containing precious metals, auto catalysts; STENA SAFINA, a.s. will be in charge of collecting and processing waste from electrical and electronic device.

SAFINA Laboratories - testing laboratory provides analyses of: fine precious metals - impurities determination; chemicals containing precious metals; produced and purchased precious metals alloys; materials and wastes with low content of precious metals; dental alloys including physical and mechanical tests;

1.2 JEWELLERY PRODUCTION IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC

Gold processing has a rich tradition in the Czech Republic. A large number of jewels have been preserved from the time of the Great Moravian Empire (9th century A.D.). At first, gold production was concentrated in monasteries and royal towns. The goldsmith's craft especially flourished during the rule of King Charles IV, who had a number of objects made of gold. One of them was the St. Wenceslas crown, made on the occassion of his coronation in 1346. It is the work of Prague's goldsmiths and is of tremendous value. The basic material is yellow gold alloy with a fineness of 750/1000, mounted with extremely valuable precious stones – saphires, spinels, rubies, emeralds and pearls.

The goldsmith's art reached its peak in the 16th and beginning of the 17th century. At that time, there were 50 royal goldsmiths in Prague, in addition to another 210 master goldsmiths. The Thirty Years' War impoverished the whole country and the goldsmith's art experienced a period of serious decline.

The end of the 18th century witnessed the beginning of new prosperity for the goldsmith's art. The early 19th century saw the rising popularity of the **Bohemian garnet.** The standard of jewellery production was increasing with the rising cultural standards and industrial development in the period of the National Revival. At the end of last century, there were 104 jewellery makers in Prague, employing 584 workers and trained 446 apprentices.

After the First World War, jewellery production in the Czech Republic assumed an increasingly industrial character. There were fluctuations reflecting the economic and political situation in the country. In the interwar period an absolute peak in the production of gold jewels was recorded in 1928. This was then followed by a rapid decline in the years of the great depression, with the production of jewels never being restored to its previous level.

The postwar revival was interrupted by the putch in 1948, which was followed by a long period of communist regime (until 1989). Production began to grow in 1954, stimulated by massive demand for gold jewels. Gold for production was a material subjected to regulation. Jewels were bottleneck products and a large proportion of jewels were made from customer's own gold. Sporadically, jewels were imported in compensation for the export of predominantly strategic products to Middle and Far East countries. Statistics do not reflect the high volume of illegitimate production, the proportion of which is estimated at tens of per cent.

Interesting is comparison of the situation before the year 1989 (communist era) and current period (market economy). Before the year 1989, the number of companies making, selling and importing jewels was 66. Currently, there are 1850 - 2460 active jewellery firms registered in the Czech Republic (manufacture and sale). From the total number of jewellery firms registered, 75 % are trading companies (1400 - 1700).

According to Assay Office of the Czech Republic, currently, there are 100 - 150 real producers of jewellery in total, only few dozens of them are significant.

Unit: thous. CZK, persons	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Revenues	3 570 772	3 089 401	2 797 320	3 135 675	3 047 636	2 950 588	2 721 533
in current prices							
Number of employees	3 069	3 027	2 616	2 548	2 527	2 424	2 197

DEVELOPMENT OF MAIN PRODUCTION INDICATORS OF JEWELLERY BRANCH

Source: The Czech Statistical Office

Analysis of development of main production indicators shows decline in revenues since the year 2008 as a result of starting economic crisis from mid-2008 and this trend continued with the crisis outburst in 2009. Revenues of the whole branch decreased and number of employees went down. During the years 2010-11, the situation started to stabilize very slowly. However, in the year 2012 -2013, revenues as well as number of employees went down again. The volume of production still has not reached the pre-crisis level.

DEVELOPMENT OF LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

Unit: thous. CZK per employee	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Labour productivity	499	424	417	424	459	506	493	
Source: The Czech Statistical Office								

Labour productivity is gradually rising which is positive (with the exception of slight decrease in 2013). However, it is obvious, that it is an impact of significant reductions in number of employees.

According to Assay Office of the Czech Republic, **number of real producers is between 100 - 150**, however just few of them are significant. Biggest producers operate their own retail outlets (such as Czech company **SOLITER**, traditional Czech manufacturer of gold and silver jewellery – <u>www.soliter.cz</u> – operating 17 shops, **1. PRIMOSSA CORPORATION** <u>www.primossa.cz</u> – operates 10 shops or Czech company **GRANÁT** –www.granat.eu, largest Czech producer of jewels with Bohemian Garnet and owner of the only garnet mines in Czech, operating 7 outlets), but also offer their products through other retailers. Some of the big Czech jewellery producers function also as importers/wholesalers and retailers and beside that have network of own dealers (**BENET Co.**, largest Czech manufacturer of wedding rings – <u>www.benetgold.cz</u> – 6 own retail outlets. ALO JEWELRY has 8 own retail outlets, 51 employees and is focused on production of diamond jewellery (<u>www.alo.cz</u>). Yearly turnover of ALO makes 10 mil. USD.

In the field of costume jewellery, the biggest and world renowned is **PRECIOSA GROUP**. PRECIOSA – <u>www.preciosa.com</u> - belongs to the leading companies in the world not only in production of crystal chandeliers, but also in precision-cut crystal beads, cubic zirconia of the high quality, crystal jewellery, exclusive fashion accessories etc. PRECIOSA operates 6 retail stores in the Czech Republic, selling chrystal chandeliers, crystal gifts and decorations and crystal jewellery.



Total number of employees of the whole PRECIOSA GROUP reaches 4 thousand people.

2. MARKET SIZE AND JEWELLERY IMPORTS

2.1 DEVELOPMENT OF JEWELLERY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

DEVELOPMENT OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GEMS AND JEWELLERY HS 71 TO/FROM THE CZECH REPUBLIC

TOTAL VALUE	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	01-09/
OF:											2015
Imports to CZ	83	123	256	350	288	393	606	736	822	792	486
(in mil. USD)											
Exports from CZ	126	121	196	298	307	383	677	997	943	871	475
(in mil. USD)											

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

The table above shows development of exports and imports of gems jewellery since the year 2000. We can see, that both imports and exports of jewellery to/from CZ are rising. Jewellery imports grew between the years 2000 - 2014 by 854 %, while Czech exports increased by 591 %.

During recent few years, exports and imports of jewellery were almost balanced. In the year 2011, the Czech Republic became **net exporter of jewellery** (exports from CZ were higher than imports). Both exports and imports of jewellery are gradually rising every year, the only exception was drop in imports in the year 2009, when imports dropped by 18 % due to the economic crisis and the year 2014. During the period January – September 2015, total Czech imports of gems and jewellery decreased by -16 % and exports dropped by -27 %.

It is interesting to compare the ratio of the volume of domestically produced goods to imported products in the period after 1989.

2.2 VOLUME OF IMPORTS VS. DOMESTIC PRODUCTION

<u>VOLUME OF IMPORTS IN PROPORTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION</u> <u>OF GOLD JEWELS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC BETWEEN 1992 – 2014</u>

YEAR	IMPO	ORTS	DOMEST PROD	TICALLY UCED
	in kg	in thous.pcs	in kg	in thous.pcs
1992	530	296	3411	2015
1993	1595	574	3570	1992
1994	1834	652	3147	1688
1995	2369	810	3563	1870
1996	2916	988	4102	2202
1997	2904	1037	4451	2335
1998	2756	995	3778	2022
1999	2600	989	3592	1802
2000	2518	945	2927	1590
2001	2342	832	2671	1490
2002	2257	822	2370	1311
2003	2159	828	2107	1115
2004	2167	857	2026	1042
2005	1 920	818	1 817	865
2006	1 789	756	1 676	793
2007	2 300	955	1 970	922
2008	1 967	840	2 046	820
2009	1 333	614	1 623	621
2010	908	459	1 307	514
2011	729	365	989	436
2012	711	375	809	343
2013	700	379	712	319
2014	772	449	795	365

Source: Assay Office of the Czech Republic, December 2015

Although the Czech market has been fully opened to gold and silver jewellery imports since 1990, Czech jewellery-makers have nevertheless held their ground in the face of foreign competition. As the table above shows, the *domestic gold jewels production was higher than volume of imports in the nineties and currently import and domestic are almost balanced in terms of weight.* Since the year 2000, we can observe



continous decline in domestic production and the gap was gradually diminishing.

Based on above table, in the year 2014 the *average weight of a piece of* gold jewel domestically produced was about 2,18 grams, while that of *imported* made 1,72 grams.

Slightly different is the relationship between domestic production and the import of *silver goods*. The share of imported silver, in terms of weight, was continuously increasing until the year 2004, mainly due to the import of fashionable heavy cast silver jewels, popular especially with the younger generation. Consequently, domestic production is increasingly focusing on the mass production of light jewels and since the year 2001 faces continuous decline. However, in the recent years trend is the same as with gold jewellery, imported are lighter, smaller and cheaper pieces of jewels. The situation is illustrated in the table next page.

In the year 2014, the average weight of a piece of silver jewel domestically produced was 9,8 grams, imported piece of jewel weighed on average 6,2 grams.

VOLUME OF IMPORTS IN PROPORTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF SILVER JEWELS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC BETWEEN 1992 – 2014

YEAR	IMP	ORTS		FICALLY OUCED
	in kg	in thous.pcs	in kg	in thous.pcs
1992	676	360	6854	4601
1993	2286	582	4885	2137
1994	2954	775	4896	2034
1995	4471	1329	4213	1582
1996	5752	1447	3803	1424
1997	7633	1858	3675	1327
1998	8576	1884	4522	1431
1999	12432	2801	5639	1760
2000	13640	2821	5776	1862
2001	10336	1367	4211	752
2002	11043	1418	3923	721
2003	12521	1637	3543	681
2004	13608	1804	3217	559
2005	12587	1676	3163	513
2006	10639	1458	3172	506
2007	12474	1708	3170	473
2008	13 128	1 832	2 979	429
2009	8 784	1 323	2 447	302
2010	6 651	1 052	2 656	269
2011	5 674	844	1 688	198
2012	4 421	648	1 855	199
2013	4 002	597	1 799	209
2014	4 758	769	2 175	222

Source: Assay Office of the Czech Republic, March 2015

In the jewellery branch, according to Assay Office 1850 - 2460 active companies exists, 100 - 150 firms of this total number are real jewellery producers, only few dozens out of this number are significant producers. In the total number of companies in the jewellery branch, trading companies make 75 % (their number is estimated between 1400-1700, according to Assay Office).

Current trend is, that big producers as well as big wholesalers/importers run their own retail shops.

2.3 ANALYSIS OF JEWELLERY IMPORTS TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC

COUNTRY	IMPORT VALUE (thous.USD)				MARKET SHARE (%)				GR	GROWTH (%)		
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012	
Italy	17 533	18 402	18 043	17 348	23,05	22,80	22,12	25,04	-4,72	1,99	4,01	
Turkey	14 504	15 183	15 580	14 065	19,07	18,81	19,10	20,30	-4,47	-2,55	10,77	
Slovakia	13 156	7 904	7 323	5 516	17,30	9,79	8,98	7,96	66,45	7,93	32,76	
France	6 517	10 434	10 056	4 486	8,57	12,93	12,33	6,48	-37,54	3,76	124,16	
China	4 230	3 488	3 747	2 384	5,56	4,32	4,59	3,44	21,27	-6,91	57,17	
Switzerland	3 427	5 926	2 525	7 129	4,51	7,34	3,10	10,29	-42,17	134,69	-64,58	
U.S.A.	3 166	3 843	4 748	404	4,16	4,76	5,82	0,58	-17,62	-19,06	1 075,25	
Germany	2 736	3 174	3 532	1 570	3,60	3,93	4,33	2,27	-13,80	-10,14	124,97	
Belgium	2 411	1 452	2 008	2 162	3,17	1,80	2,46	3,12	66,05	-27,69	-7,12	
Thailand	1 303	1 198	2 249	2 157	1,71	1,48	2,76	3,11	8,76	-46,73	4,27	
Other countries	7 078	9 723	11 767	6 662	9,31	12,04	14,42	9,62	-27,20	-17,37	76,63	
TOTAL	76 061	80 727	81 578	69 279	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	-5,78	-1,04	17,75	

<u>OVERVIEW OF IMPORTS OF GOLD JEWELLERY</u> <u>HS 7113 19 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC DURING 2011 - 2014</u>

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

<u>LATEST DEVELOPMENT OF IMPORTS OF GOLD JEWELLERY</u> <u>HS 7113 19 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC</u>

COUNTRY	IMPORT VALUI	E (thous.USD)	MARKET S	HARE (%)	GROWTH (%)
	01-09/2015	01-09/2014	01-09/ 2015	01-09/ 2014	01-09/ 2015
Italy	11 984	12 938	27,22	27,07	-7,37
Turkey	8 204	10 800	18,63	22,60	-24,04
France	4 243	4 839	9,64	10,12	-12,32
U.K.	3 843	857	8,73	1,79	348,42
Switzerland	2 794	2 435	6,35	5,09	14,74
U.S.A.	2 411	2 219	5,48	4,64	8,65
China	2 312	2 738	5,25	5,73	-15,56
Germany	1 832	1 938	4,16	4,05	-5,47
Austria	1 078	984	2,45	2,06	9,55
Thailand	934	1 017	2,12	2,13	-8,16
Other countries	4 393	7 032	9,98	14,71	-37,53
TOTAL	44 028	47 797	100,00	100,00	-7,89

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

Market leader in gold jewellery is Italy with the market share of 23 % in 2014. Turkey with market share of 19 % is number 2 market player. The third position belongs to Slovakia (M.S. of 17 %). Market share of traditional suppliers, such as France, Switzerland and Germany, has been going down gradually while market share of China has been rising reaching 5,6 % market share in 2014. Thailand is positioned among top 10 gold jewellery suppliers to the Czech Republic (market share of almost 2 % in 2014, growth rate of 8,8 %).

As for the development of gold jewellery imports during the period January – September 2015, total imports to the Czech Republic decreased by 7,9 %. Market share of Thailand reached 2,12 % in this period and imports from Thailand dropped by -8,6 %. Italy is still market leader with market share of 27 %, followed by Turkey. France with market share of 9,6 % occupies the third position. Imports of gold jewellery from U.K. increased by 348 %, making U.K. the third most significant supplier to the Czech Republic.

COUNTRY	IMPOR		E (thous	s.USD)	MA	RKET S	SHARE	(%)	GR	OWTH	(%)
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012
Thailand	10 120	7 680	5 071	6 198	40,26	38,43	29,64	31,12	31,77	51,45	-18,18
China	4 107	6 089	3 530	5 245	16,34	30,47	20,63	26,33	-32,55	72,49	-32,70
Slovenia	3 758	0	0	0	14,95	0,00	0,00	0,00	х	х	х
Italy	1 772	1 212	1 790	2 294	7,05	6,06	10,46	11,52	46,20	-32,29	-21,97
Hongkong	1 391	1 189	1 269	1 352	5,53	5,95	7,42	6,79	16,99	-6,30	-6,14
Turkey	1 145	1 052	1 625	1 705	4,56	5,26	9,50	8,56	8,84	-35,26	-4,69
Germany	726	945	1 308	1 547	2,89	4,73	7,65	7,77	-23,17	-27,75	-15,45
Denmark	350	57	0	0	1,39	0,29	0,00	0,00	514,04	х	х
U.S.A.	333	214	274	55	1,32	1,07	1,60	0,28	55,61	-21,90	398,18
India	220	323	224	399	0,88	1,62	1,31	2,00	-31,89	44,20	-43,86
Other countries	1 215	1 225	2 017	424	4,83	6,13	11,79	2,13	-0,82	-39,27	375,71
TOTAL	25 137	19 986	17 108	19 917	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	25,77	16,82	-14,10

<u>OVERVIEW OF IMPORTS OF SILVER JEWELLERY</u> <u>HS 7113 11 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC DURING 2011 - 2014</u>

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

COUNTRY	IMPORT VALUI	E (thous.USD)	MARKET S	HARE (%)	GROWTH (%)
	01-09/2015	01-09/2014	01-09/ 2015	01-09/ 2014	01-09/ 2015
Thailand	9 904	6 673	63,83	35,27	48,42
China	2 665	3 024	17,17	15,98	-11,87
Italy	602	1 459	3,88	7,71	-58,74
Poland	485	155	3,13	0,82	212,90
Turkey	417	880	2,69	4,65	-52,61
Hongkong	392	1 100	2,53	5,81	-64,36
Germany	333	431	2,15	2,28	-22,74
U.S.A.	168	245	1,08	1,29	-31,43
U.K.	100	176	0,64	0,93	-43,18
India	61	188	0,39	0,99	-67,55
Other countries	390	4 589	2,51	24,25	-91,50
TOTAL	15 517	18 920	100,00	100,00	-17,99

<u>LATEST DEVELOPMENT OF IMPORTS OF SILVER JEWELLERY</u> <u>HS 7113 11 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC</u>

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

Total imports of silver jewellery to the Czech Republic in the year 2014 increased by one quarter in 2014. Imports from Thailand went up by almost 32 % in 2014.

In silver jewellery, **Thailand is the market leader with stable market share reaching 40,3 % in 2014**. Italy used to be No.2 market player in the past, however since the year 2009 it was outperformed by China. In 2014, it was also Slovenia, that outperformed Italy. Market share of Italy dropped from 11,5 % in 2011 down to 7,05 % in 2014. In the year 2014, a new player appeared on the Czech market of silver jewellery. It was Slovenia, reaching position No.3 in 2014. Due to explanation of importers, appearance of Slovenia in the statistics is an extraordinary matter, as there are no famous production facilites. This conclusion is supported by the fact, that imports from Slovenia in the year 2015 reached 0.

As for the situation in the year 2015 (period January – September), despite the fact that total imports of silver jewellery to the Czech



Republic went down by 18 %, Thailand managed to keep the position of market leader. The growth of imports from Thailand reached 48 % and market share went up to 64 %. According to the importers, one of the reasons are production facilities of PANDORA in Thailand and growing demand for products of Pandora due to strong emphasis on advertising in the Czech Republic. Eventhough imports from China decreased by -11,67 %, China kept the position of No. 2 most significant supplier. Third position belongs to Italy, however imports from Italy went down by almost 60% !

COUNTRY	IMPOF	RT VALU	E (thous	s.USD)	MAI	RKET	SHARE	(%)	GROWTH (%)		
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012	2011	2014	2013	2012
China	17 762	16 833	17 395	17 481	46,00	32,53	37,17	38,60	5,52	-3,23	-0,49
Austria	5 407	5 609	3 044	2 293	14,00	10,84	6,50	5,06	-3,60	84,26	32,75
Thailand	4 742	4 805	4 386	4 106	12,28	9,29	9,37	9,07	-1,31	9,55	6,82
Germany	2 605	13 879	14 418	11 741	6,75	26,82	30,81	25,93	-81,23	-3,74	22,80
Hongkong	1 461	3 964	614	1 560	3,78	7,66	1,31	3,44	-63,14	545,60	-60,64
Slovakia	845	1 389	1 688	2 141	2,19	2,68	3,61	4,73	-39,16	-17,71	-21,16
France	687	806	678	842	1,78	1,56	1,45	1,86	-14,76	18,88	-19,48
Italy	539	513	511	376	1,40	0,99	1,09	0,83	5,07	0,39	35,90
Bulgaria	471	369	3	3	1,22	0,71	0,01	0,01	27,64	12 200,00	0,00
Sweden	429	279	59	139	1,11	0,54	0,13	0,31	53,76	372,88	-57,55
Other countries	3 668	422	4 003	3 116	9,50	0,82	8,55	6,88	769,19	-89,46	28,47
TOTAL	38 616	51 748	46 799	45 284	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	-25,38	10,58	3,35

<u>OVERVIEW OF IMPORTS OF ARTIFICIAL JEWELLERY</u> HS 7117 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC DURING 2011 - 2014

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

COUNTRY	IMPORT VALU	E (thous.USD)	MARKET S	HARE (%)	GROWTH (%)
	01-09/2015	01-09/2014	01-09/ 2015	01-09/ 2014	01-09/ 2015
China	12 593	12 573	52,42	44,61	0,16
Thailand	3 440	2 992	14,32	10,61	14,97
Germany	2 805	1 742	11,68	6,18	61,02
Hongkong	916	1 205	3,81	4,28	-23,98
Austria	880	4 836	3,66	17,16	-81,80
Italy	449	401	1,87	1,42	11,97
Vietnam	448	232	1,86	0,82	93,10
France	408	537	1,70	1,91	-24,02
India	251	216	1,04	0,77	16,20
Poland	230	87	0,96	0,31	164,37
Other countries	1 603	3 366	6,67	11,94	-52,38
TOTAL	24 023	28 187	100,00	100,00	-14,77

<u>LATEST DEVELOPMENT OF IMPORTS OF ARTIFICIAL JEWELLERY</u> <u>HS 7117 TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC</u>

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

Total imports of artificial jewellery to the Czech Republic decreased by -25 % in 2014. Major supplier of artificial jewellery to Czech market is China with market share of 46 % in the year 2014, followed by Austria (market share of 14 %). **Thailand is positioned as the third most significant supplier of artificial jewellery to the Czech Republic** (market share of 12,3 %). Position of Germany is worsening, market share reached 6,7 % in 2014, while in 2013 it was 26,8 %. Position of **Austria as No. 2 supplier** is mainly beacause of growing popularity of **SWAROWSKI** crystal jewellery in CZ.

As for the situation in artificial jewellery in the year 2015 during January to April, total imports to the Czech Republic decreased by -17,7 %. However, imports from Thailand went up by 11,25 % and Thailand became No. 2 supplier right after China, reaching the market share of 12,8 %.

Artificial jewellery is popular in latest fashion trends and also in terms of price (much cheaper than precious metals). It is also easier procedure for importers – non-precious metals do not have to go for hallmarking to the Czech Assay Office.

2.4 IMPORTS OF JEWELLERY FROM THAILAND

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS OF GEMS AND JEWELLERY FROM THAILAND TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC DURING 2011- 2014

H.S.	Commodity	2011	2012	2013	2014	Growth 2013	Growth 2014
						%	%
7113 11	Silver jewellery	6 198	5 071	7 680	10 120	51,4%	31,8%
7113 19	Gold jewellery	2 157	2 249	1 198	1 303	-46,7%	8,8%
7117	Artificial jewellery	4 106	4 386	4 805	4 742	9,6%	-1,3%
7104	Gem stones	330	234	162	101	-30,8%	-37,7%
7103	Gem stones processed	207	202	281	173	39,1%	-38,4%
	TOTAL GEMS AND JEWELLERY FROM						
71	THAILAND	14 513	13 233	14 792	17 084	11,8%	15,5%

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS OF GEMS AND JEWELLERY <u>FROM THAILAND TO THE CZECH REPUBLIC</u> DURING JANUARY – SEPTEMBER 2015

Н.S.	Commodity	01-09/ 2014	01-09/ 2015	Growth 01-09/ 2015 %
7113 11	Silver jewellery	6 673	9 904	48,4%
7113 19	Gold jewellery	1 017	934	-8,2%
7117	Artificial jewellery	2 992	3 440	15,0%
7104	Gem stones	76	38	-50,0%
7103	Gem stones processed	113	175	54,9%
71	TOTAL GEMS AND JEWELLERY FROM THAILAND	11 408	14 876	30,4%

Source: The Czech Statistical Office, 2015

In the structure of jewellery imports from Thailand in 2014, the silver jewellery is the leading item, its share is 59 %. The second most important item is artificial jewellery with the share of 28 %, followed by gold jewellery with 7,6 %. Share of gem stones has been gradually going down and in the year 2014 reached mere 1,6 %.

Also in the year 2015, silver jewellery remains the most significant item in jewellery imports from Thailand, followed by artifical jewellery, gold jewellery and processed gems stones. Imports of processed gem stones went up by 55 % during the period January – September 2015.

3. CHANNELS OF DISTRIBUTION

In gold and silver jewellery, **the importers usually operate also a wholesale**. They put together whole collections of gold/silver jewellery imported from various countries and very often use the dealers, who visit retail shops around the Czech Republic and offer the products. **Biggest importers/wholesalers run also their own retail shops**. We can give example of **KLENOTY AURUM Co.** – www.klenotyaurum.cz (importer and wholesaler of gold and silver jewellery and watches) it has biggest network of retail outlets, consisting of 46 shops throughout the Czech Republic, including 15 shops in Prague. Unlike other companies in jewellery business, that were forced to close down some shops in recent few years due to economic crisis, KLENOTY AURUM is increasing number of their retail outlets every year. The company has 187 employees and yearly turnover of 20 mil. USD.

CEDRUS (www.svetprstenu.cz) was established in the year 1994 and belongs to the biggest importers of silver jewellery in the Czech Republic. CEDRUS Co. has 40 employees, operates wholesale with silver jewellery and stainless steel jewellery, 16 retail shops and e-shop. Shops of CEDRUS Co. are located mostly in large shopping centres/shopping malls and are operated under PARADOX brand name. From the total number of shops (16), 7 shops are located in Prague, 2 in the city of Brno. Target group of CEDRUS Co. are teenagers and young people. CEDRUS imports silver jewellery from Thailand, China, Honkong, Italy. 80 % of imports come from Asia, mostly from Thailand. CEDRUS Co. appreciates good quality and design of Thai silver jewellery and also reliability of Thai trade partners. As mentioned in chapter No. 1, especially in gold, biggest producers operate their own retail shops (such as Czech company SOLITER, traditional Czech manufacturer of gold and silver jewellery www.soliter.cz – operating 17 shops and supplies 500 wholesalers. SOLITER was established 117 years ago, currently has 150 employees and turnover of 24 mil. USD per year. Also Czech company GRANÁT – www.granat.eu, largest Czech producer of jewels with Bohemian Garnet and owner of the only garnet mines in Czech, operating 7 shops), but also offer their products through other retailers. GRANAT employs 260 people and yearly trunover reaches 8 mil. USD. Some of the big Czech jewellery producers function also as importers/wholesalers and retailers and beside that have network of own dealers (**BENET Co.**, largest Czech manufacturer of wedding rings - www.benetgold.cz - 6 own retail shops, **ALO JEWELRY**– www.alo.cz – 8 own shops). ALO JEWELRY has 51 employees and is focused mostly on diamond jewellery. Czech producer 1. PRIMOSSA CORPORATION www.primossa.cz operates 10 shops and employs 100 people. HALADA - www.halada.cz - is a family company focused on exclusive fine jewelry and operates 4 shops. Yearly turnover makes 7 mil. USD, number of employees is 32.

The trend to establish own retail shops under company brand name is in recent years obvious for significant importers, wholesalers and producers. They build and develop their brand image and increase the customers confidence. Also, as in other industrial branches, in last 10 years many fake products in jewellery appeared and this is the way how the big companies try to gain back the lost consumers confidence in genuineness of jewellery sold on the Czech market.

4. CONSUMERS BEHAVIOUR

Based on research carried out in Czech households by Median Co., women make 54,9 % of all jewellery owners, share of men's ownership of jewellery is 45,1 %.

Areas of jewellery ownership correspond with income standards, strongest jewellery ownership is in the capital Prague and in large cities with more than 100,000 inhabitants.

Regarding age groups, the strongest groups in jewellery ownership are young people (group 14 - 29 years) and people aged between 40 - 49 years. With growing age, interest in jewellery ownership is declining.

General information about Czech population brings the table below.

AGE GROUPS	FEMALES	MALES	TOTAL
TOTAL	5 363 971	5 168 799	10 532 770
Including:			
0 - 4	221 425	233 595	455 020
5 - 9	293 856	309 844	603 700
10 - 14	316 702	331 772	648 474
15 – 19	341 419	358 088	699 507
20 - 29	839 866	874 815	1 714 671
30 - 39	665 909	693 112	1 359 021
40 - 49	756 778	759 171	1 515 949
50 - 59	722 977	685 847	1 408 824
60 +	1 060 883	750 487	1 811 370

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS

Source: Statistical Yearbook of the Czech Republic

Based on the above mentioned research, *among jewellery shoppers prevail women* – share of women is 65,3 %.

According to the information of the Assay Office of the Czech Republic, based on the volume of sold pieces of jewels, articles most in demand are rings, followed by chains and necklases. The table below shows the details.

Kind of jewellery	Share on total number of sold pieces
Rings	29.6 %
Chains/necklases	29.3 %
Ear-rings	21.3 %
Bracelets	6.7 %

When analysing retail trade turnover, share of gold jewels on total turnover is approx. 54 %, that of silver jewels 16 %. On the third position are watches and clocks with share of 15 %.

5. LOCAL MARKET AND PRICES

In the Czech Republic, even jewellery of precious metals is used first of all as fashion accessory, rather than investment for the future/safe way of keeping money.

In the year 2014, the *average weight of a piece of gold jewel domestically produced was about 2,18 grams*, while that of *imported* made *1,72 grams*.

In case of *silver jewellery*, the average weight of a piece of silver jewel *domestically produced* was *9,8 grams, imported* piece of jewel weighed on average *6,2 grams*. Silver jewellery is especially popular with teenagers and young people.

Concerning *fashion trends*, most popular is Italian fashion. Last few years, most in fashion in gold jewellery was white and yellow gold in combination with white stones. It is still popular, but currently, more colourful stones are in demand.

The most often used stones are synthetic, particularly cubic zirconia (either in white/transpartent colour, or in blue shades).

From natural stones, rubbies, saphires, emeralds, garnets are popular.

Traditional Czech jewellery is gold jewellery with garnet stone. Garnet is traditionally Czech stone, the only operator of all legal mining of Bohemian garnet in Czech Republic is GRANAT Co. Due to price reasons, some jewellery companies import garnets, also from Thailand.

PRICES

Concerning retail prices of gold and silver jewellery, we recommend to open internet websites of following e-shops:



<u>www.lauraverdi.cz</u> - for silver jewellery and costume jewellery

www.zlatnictvi.com - for gold jewellery and stainless steel jewellery

<u>www.zlato-stribro.cz</u> - for gold and silver jewellery

<u>www.sperkyonline.cz</u> – silver jewellery and artificial jewellery

www.silver925.cz – silver jewellery

<u>www.silvego.cz</u> – for silver jewellery

In imports of silver jewellery, market is shattered. In last few years, there appeared many new small importers of silver and competition among importers is so tough, that many of them are leaving this market segment, as margins are too low.

HALLMARKS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC

The *following grades of fineness* have been determined by the Hallmarking and Assay Act *for new and imported goods made from precious metals:*

Gold:999, 986, 900, 750, 585/1000Silver:999, 959, 925, 900, 835, 800/1000Platinum:999, 950, 900, 850, 800/1000

Articles made of gold and silver sold as old goods (in antiquity shops, second-hand shops and pawnshops) must have a grade of fineness at least 333/1000 for gold and at least 500/1000 for silver.



MARKS OF CZECH HALLMARKS FOR GOLD AND SILVER GOODS:

GOLD – fineness:



SILVER – fineness:



6. IMPORT REGULATIONS, TARIFFS

Since May 2004, the Czech Republic became EU member and EU customs duties and regulations are applied. Examples of EU rates are given in the table below.

EU CUSTOMS TARRIFS FOR JEWELLERY OF THAI ORIGIN:

H.S.	Description	Duty for Thailand
7113 1100	Silver jewellery	2,5 %
7113 1900	Gold jewellery	2,5 %
7103 1000	Precious and semi-precious stones (unworked)	0 %
7103 9100	Rubbies, sapphires, emeralds	0 %
7103 9900	Other precious and semi- precious stones	0 %
7104 1000	Synthetic precious and semi-precious stones –	0 %
	piezo electric quartz	
7104 2000	Unworked synthetic precious and semi-precious stones	0 %
7104 9000	Other synthetic precious and semi-precious stones	0 %
7117 19	Artificial jewellery of non-precious metals	4 %

Source: EU TARIC, 2015

Details of customs duties and possible restrictions can be viewed on internet website of EU dealing with customs tariffs:

http://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/dds2/taric

All imported jewels of precious metals are **subject to compulsory hallmarking control by the Czech Assay Office**, which usually results in marking of goods with hallmark of the appropriate fineness. As for imported goods of EU origin, Czech Assay Office currently recognizes hallmarks of 14 EU countries.

The V.A.T. for jewellery makes 21 % in the Czech Republic.

7. OPPORTUNITIES FOR THAILAND

Thailand is positioned among top ten jewellery importers to the Czech Republic. **In case of silver jewellery, Thailand is the market leader** on the market of Czech Republic with the steady market share (40,3 % in 2014). Concerning gold jewellery, Thailand occupies the 10th positon in CZ imports (market share of almost 2 % in 2014). In costume jewellery, Thailand is the third most important supplier to Czech market with steadily growing market share (market share of 12,3 % in 2014).

As for silver jewels, Thailand is well known among the people working in the jewellery branch. It would be necessary paying also attention to final customers – very often they are not aware, that the jewellery they have bought, comes from Thailand. Attention should be also focused on emphasising both the quality and fashion aspect.

In case of gold jewellery, people from the jewellery branch do not perceive Thailand as significant supplier to Europe. It is necessary to concentrate on making gold jewels from Thailand better known. Also concentration on precious stones is important.

Especially in gold jewellery and precious stones, we recommend to focus on market segment of luxury goods (precious original pieces of jewels), as this market segment has started its development before the economic crisis and currently begins to be popular again.

The first step for Thai exporters, connected with making jewellery from Thailand better known, should be attending fairs held in the Czech Republic, co-operating with domestic importers and wholesalers, establishing contacts with Jewellery Association. We also recommend advertising in a specialized magazine. In the jewellery branch there is only one specialized magazine "KLENOTNÍK – HODINÁŘ" (www.klenotnik.com) issued on monthly basis.

Last but not least, it is also necessary to closely *follow European fashion trends with special focus on Italy*, as jewellery from Italy is very popular among Czech customers. In silver jewellery, designers from the Netherlands are also very popular.

8. FURTHER INFORMATION

ASSAY OFFICE OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

Hallmarking and assaying precious metals is in the Czech Republic carried out by Assay Office of the Czech Republic. The Assay Office represents the Czech Republic in the Convention on the control and Marking of Articles of Precious Metals. It is a member of the Association of European Assay Offices.

Hallmarking control covers the ascertainment and verification of the fineness and determined condition of goods. Its result is the official marking of goods with the appropriate fineness hallmark or its marking in another way determined by the Hallmarking and Assay Act (seal, certificate, expert opinion) or its destruction.

The Assay Office carries out hallmarking inspection, consisting in checks at the producers' end to find out whether the goods made by them and destined for the domestic market have been submitted for hallmarking control. It further monitors whether alloys and semi-products of adequate fineness have been used in accordance with the Hallmarking and Assay Act, whether the producers are keeping at least minimum records required by the Hallmarking and Assay Act and whether all other duties stipulated by the Act have been observed.

In case of salesmen, attention is focused especially on whether the goods they offer for sale or keep in stock have been subjected to compulsory hallmarking control. Retailers are further checked on whether they have observed the registration duty as well as special duties applying to the sale of goods made from precious metals in the shops (avoiding use of deceptive marking, distinguishing goods by the metal used, displaying goods from precious metals separately etc.).

Contact address of the Assay Office of the Czech Republic:

PUNCOVNÍ ÚŘAD – ASSAY OFFICE Kozí 4 110 00 Praha 1 Tel: +420-225 982 111 Fax: +420-224 812 447 Director General: Mr.Ing. Martin Novotný

Internet websites: <u>www.puncovniurad.cz</u> (available in English version) JEWELLERY ASSOCIATION

The Association of Jewellers and Watchmakers in the Czech Republic was founded in the year 1997. Currently, it has 37 members. It is the united professional organization of goldsmiths, jewellers, watchmakers and all other subject involved in production, export and import of jewellery, sale of gold, silver etc.

Contact address of the association follows:

SDRUŽENÍ KLENOTNÍKŮ A HODINÁŘŮ ČR ASSOCIATION OF JEWELLERS AND WATCHMAKERS OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC Kozí ul. 4 110 00 Praha 1 Tel: +420 603 882 783, +420 724 333 225 E-mail: jan.hlavac@skhcr.cz www.skhcr.cz

Contact person: Mr.Ing. Jan Hlavac Secretary General

9. TRADE FAIRS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC

The most significant jewellery fair held in the Czech Republic is HODINY A KLENOTY – WATCHES AND JEWELS – **specialized international exhibition of watches, clocks, golden and silver jewellery and luxury presents**. The exhibition is held in the Prague Exhibition Grounds in Prague 7.

In the year 2015, 203 exhibitors joined the fair, representing the following countries: Austria, Auistralia, Belgium, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hong Kong, , Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Poland, Slovakia, Switzerland, U.S.A. The total gross exhibition area was 5 500 sqm, number of visitors reached 6 000. The exhibition is held annualy, always at the end of September.



More information in English can be obtained at the internet websites **www.hodinyaklenoty.cz** or on website of INCHEBA Co., the organizer **www.incheba.cz**, e-mail **hodinyklenoty@incheba.cz**, **info@incheba.cz**

25th WATCHES AND JEWELS 2016

Period: 29th September - 1st October, 2016 Location: Prague Exhibition Grounds, Prague 7

10. LISTS OF JEWELLERY IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALERS

1. PRIMOSSA corporation a.s.

Ocelarska 21 190 00 Praha 9 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 266 090 332 **Fax:** +420 266 090 391 **E-mail:** info@primossa.cz **Web site:**

A - INTRA s.r.o.

Malostranska 1 326 00 Plzen Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 377 389 094 **Fax:** +420 377 389 094 **E-mail:** info@sunnyart.cz **Web site:** http://www.primossa.cz http://www.primossa.eu

http://www.sunnyart.cz

ALO jewelry, s.r.o.

Na Maninach 1040/14 170 00 Praha 7 Czech Republic Phone: +420 220 109 111 Fax: +420 220 109 501 E-mail: info@alo.cz Web site:

http://www.alo.cz

BELDA a spol., s.r.o.

Nadrazni 1073 511 01 Turnov Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 481 324 073 **Fax:** +420 481 313 335 E-mail: belda@belda.cz Web site:

http://www.belda.cz

BENET GOLD s.r.o.

Sokolovska 25 186 00 Praha 8 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 221 778 451 **Fax:** +420 221 178 463 **E-mail:** benetgold@benetgold.cz **Web site:**

http://www.benetgold.cz http://www.snubniprsteny.cz

BOHEMIA CRYSTAL PALACE s.r.o.

Navratilova 1354 274 01 Slany Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 312 520 062 **Fax:** +420 312 520 062 **E-mail:** info@lauraverdi.cz **Web site:**

http://www.lauraverdi.cz

BRILLIANT Jewellery spol. s r.o.

Masarykova 263 763 26 Luhacovice Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 577 131 262 **Fax:** +420 577 131 262

CABRHA team, s.r.o.

Hybernska 1617/40 110 00 Praha 1 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 221 408 261 **Fax:** +420 221 408 261 **E-mail:** praha@diamantgold.cz **Web site:**

http://www.diamantgold.cz http://www.znalciostrava.cz

CARLO ROMANI, s.r.o.

Za Lesem 290/1 277 11 Neratovice Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 315 602 906 **Fax:** +420 315 602 906 **E-mail:** info@carloromani.cz **Web site:**

http://www.carloromani.cz

CAROLLINUM s.r.o.

Parizska 67/11 110 00 Praha 1 Czech Republic Phone: +420 224 812 125 Fax: +420 224 815 785 E-mail: carollinum@carollinum.cz Web site:

http://www.carollinum.cz

CEDRUS, spol. s r.o.

Libocka 53 161 00 Praha 6 Czech Republic Phone: +420 257 311 123 Fax: +420 257 325 016 E-mail: info@lordoftherings.cz Web site:

Cistin, s.r.o.

Naskove 1/1101 150 00 Praha 5 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 257 225 846 **Fax:** +420 257 225 846 **E-mail:** cistin@seznam.cz

Web site: CROWN CZ a.s.

Havlickovo namesti 99/I 380 01 Dacice Czech Republic Phone: +420 384 420 722 Fax: +420 384 420 494 E-mail: crown@crown.cz Web site: http://www.cistin.cz

http://www.svetprstenu.cz

http://www.crown.cz

DECOLIFE CZ s.r.o.

Stefanikova 1158/11 742 21 Koprivnice Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 556 801 602 **E-mail:** info@mojedarky.cz **Web site:**

Delta Pont, s.r.o.

Perlova 1 110 00 Praha 1 Czech Republic Phone: +420 607 555 366 E-mail: obchod@silverbox.cz Web site: http://www.shop.mojedarky.cz

http://www.silverbox.cz

Granat, druzstvo umelecke vyroby, Turnov

Vysinka 1409 511 14 Turnov Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 481 357 216 **Fax:** +420 481 322 463 **E-mail:** obchod@granat.cz **Web site:**

http://www.granat.eu

HALADA spol. s r.o.

Parizska 7 110 01 Praha 1 Czech Republic Phone: +420 224 227 957 Fax: +420 222 242 146 E-mail: halada@halada.cz Web site:

http://www.halada.cz

HOFFMANN spol. s r.o. Chrudim

Stepankova 97 537 01 Chrudim Czech Republic Phone: +420 469 620 568 Fax: +420 469 620 569 E-mail: velox@hoffmann.cz Web site:

http://www.hoffmann.cz

Ing. Jan Lorenc - oksperky.cz

V Bazantnici 2637 272 01 Kladno Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 603 277 024 **E-mail:** info@oksperky.cz

Web site: Ing. Stefan Kubik - ARCUBO http://www.oksperky.cz

Vanova 3180 272 01 Kladno Czech Republic Phone: +420 312 244 130 Fax: +420 312 244 131 E-mail: info@arcubo.cz Web site:

http://www.arcubo.cz

Jiri Novotny

U Domoviny 1027 756 54 Zubri Czech Republic Phone: +420 608 622 082 E-mail: jnovotny@cbox.cz Web site:

http://www.drahekameny-sperky.cz

KARAT, druzstvo

Palackeho trida 119 612 00 Brno Czech Republic Phone: +420 549 523 311 Fax: +420 549 212 621 E-mail: info@karat-brno.cz Web site:

http://www.karat-brno.cz

KLENOTY AURUM, s.r.o.

U Libenskeho pivovaru 10 180 28 Praha 8 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 284 829 165 **Fax:** +420 266 315 231 **E-mail:** info@klenotyaurum.cz **Web site:**

http://www.klenotyaurum.cz

Lenka Mullerova - Mine Art

5. kvetna 523 511 01 Turnov Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 481 321 262 **Fax:** +420 481 321 262 **E-mail:** mineart@mineart.cz **Web site:**

http://www.mineart.cz

MADRA s.r.o.

Ksirova 150/177 619 00 Brno Czech Republic Phone: +420 774 980 238 E-mail: madra@madra-cz.eu Web site:

http://www.madra-cz.eu

Marek Rufert - Vas klenotnik

Palachova 51 400 01 Usti nad Labem Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 475 210 447 **Fax:** +420 475 210 447 **E-mail:** marek@rufert.cz

Web site:

Mineral Metal, sdruzeni

Nachodska 864/20 193 00 Praha 9 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 281 921 139 **Fax:** +420 281 922 517 **E-mail:** mineral@telecom.cz **Web site:** http://www.rufert.cz

http://www.mineral-metal.cz

MOSNA a.s.

17. listopadu 1146 549 41 Cerveny Kostelec Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 491 461 202 **Fax:** +420 491 461 202 **E-mail:** obchod@mosna.cz **Web site:**

http://www.mosna.cz

OPTIMA DIAMANT, spol. s r.o.

Dr. Martinka 1295 700 30 Ostrava - Hrabuvka Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 596 723 003 **Fax:** +420 596 723 013 **E-mail:** optima@diamant.cz **Web site:**

http://www.diamant.cz

Petr Nosek

Pod Chalupami 20/9 326 00 Plzen Czech Republic Phone: +420 731 415 548 E-mail: dr.nosek@centrum.cz Web site:

http://www.sperkystribro.cz

ZLATNIK, druzstvo umelecke vyroby

Lesetinska 16 719 00 Ostrava - Kuncice Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 596 237 754-6 **Fax:** +420 596 238 054 **E-mail:** zlatnik@zlatnik.cz **Web site:**

http://www.zlatnik.cz

<u>LIST OF CZECH IMPORTERS/WHOLESALERS</u> <u>OF COSTUME JEWELLERY</u>

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Ocelarska 21 190 00 Praha 9 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 266 090 332 **Fax:** +420 266 090 391 **E-mail:** info@primossa.cz **Web site:**

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http://www.sunnyart.cz

ACC TRADING, s.r.o.

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http://www.gedip.cz/acct/

Ales Tuma - SVET KAMENU

Nabrezi Dukelskych hrdinu 2269 756 61 Roznov pod Radhostem Czech Republic Phone: +420 571 657 766 Fax: +420 571 657 766 E-mail: info@svetkamenu.cz Web site:

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Anna Bobosikova

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http://www.4ladies.cz

Bc. Lucie Meisnerova - BizuterieShopping.cz

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BEADEX s.r.o.

Podhorska 1236/48 466 01 Jablonec nad Nisou Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 483 310 169 **Fax:** +420 483 302 060 **E-mail:** beadex@beadex.cz **Web site:**

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Beads 4U, s.r.o.

Pod Skalkou 39 466 01 Jablonec nad Nisou Czech Republic Phone: +420 483 317 786 Fax: +420 483 317 787 E-mail: beads4u@beads4u.cz Web site:

http://www.beads4u.cz

Bijoux Components s.r.o.

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BOHEMIA CRYSTAL PALACE s.r.o.

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http://www.lauraverdi.cz

CZECH BIJOUX s.r.o.

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http://www.czechbijoux.com

DECOLIFE CZ s.r.o.

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http://www.shop.mojedarky.cz

EPOS spol. s r.o.

Hnojnik 74 739 53 Hnojnik Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 558 696 235 **Fax:** +420 558 696 430

ERPET Group a.s.

Strakonicka 2860 150 00 Praha 5 Czech Republic **Phone:** +420 296 373 111 **Fax:** +420 296 373 212 **E-mail:** directory@erpet.cz **Web site:**

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ESTRELLA ES - PRESS, spol.s r.o.

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